## Information Retrieval – exercises 7 September 2023 – time 60 minutes

### Name and Surname:

### #matricola:

Question #1 [scores 6] Given the sorted sequence of integers S = (3, 6, 10, 12, 17, 27)

- Show how to compress the gaps between consecutive S's integers via the gamma-code
- Show how to compress S via Elias-Fano code.
- Show how to compress S via PForDelta code by first shifting its numbers with base=3, and then taking b = 2 to encode the resulting gaps.

**Question #2 [rank 5].** Given the set  $V = \{00000, 00100, 01001, 01101, 10000, 10111\}$ , and the projections  $I1 = \{1,2\}$ ,  $I2 = \{2,3\}$ , where index positions are counted from 1, find the most similar vectors according to the Hamming distance and the use of LSH+graph\_clustering.

**Question #3 [rank 6].** Given the dictionary of strings D = {bbcc, bcb, bbbb} construct a bigram index (hence k=2) and then search the string Q = "bbcb" by assuming an edit-distance error e=1. More precisely,

- Use the overlap distance to filter a set of candidates for the parameters k=2 and e=1, relative to Q and S's strings.
- Then compute via dynamic programming the edit distance between the shortest candidate string and Q.
- Show what happens if you use the efficient solution seen in class that works just for e=1 errors to perform the query for Q = "bacb"

**Question #4 [rank 3].** Describe rsync, with a block size B=3 chars, running on the following two files: F\_old = "il cane bello", F\_new = "il pane bello".

# Information Retrieval – theory 7 September 2023 – time 60 minutes

### Name and Surname:

### #matricola:

**Question #1 [scores 4]** State the formulas underlying the PageRank algorithm and the HITS algorithm, and then comment on their differences.

**Question #2 [rank 4]** Define formally what the Permuterm index is, and comment on the type of queries it solves.

Question #3 [rank 4] Define the measures: precision, recall, F1, and DCG.