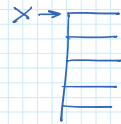
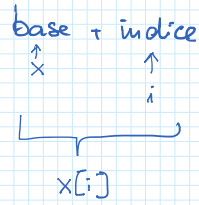
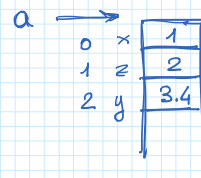


# numbers

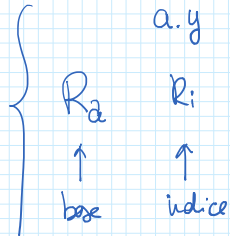
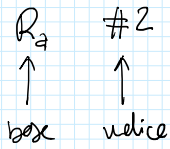
immediati



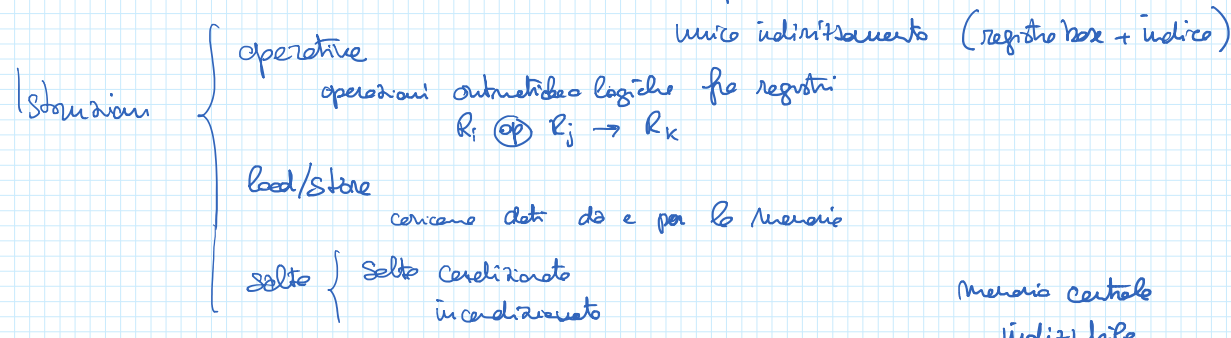
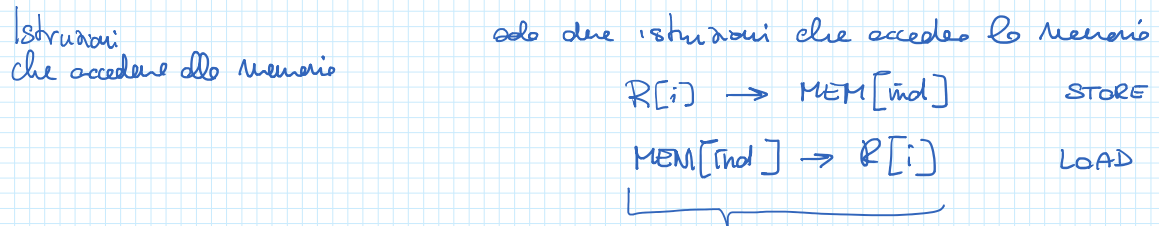
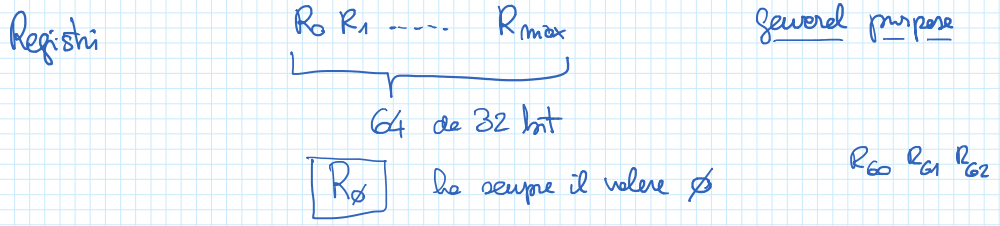
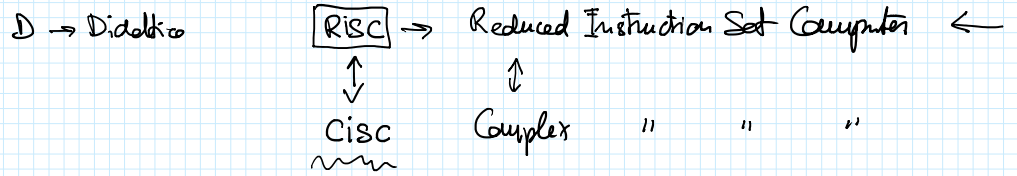
```
struct { int x;
        int z;
        float y; } a;
```



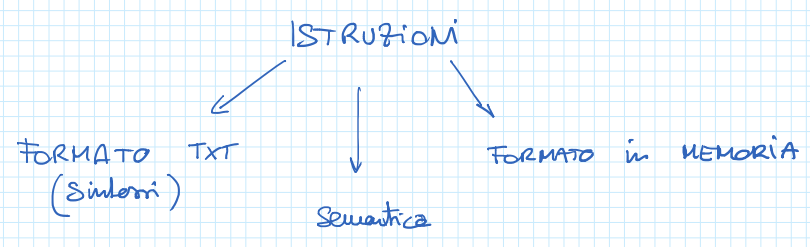
a.x    (a → x)  
 a.z  
 a.y    ⋮



2 → R<sub>i</sub>



memoria centrale  
indirizzabile  
"alla parola"



# ISTRUZIONI OPERATIVE (ARITMETICO/LOGICHE)

martedì 25 ottobre 2016 11:42

addizione

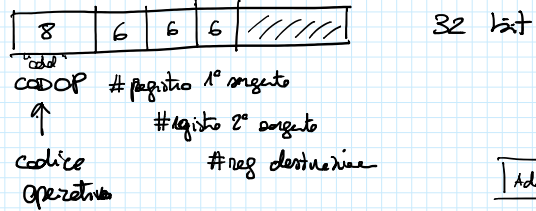
"sintassi": ADD oper1, oper2, oper3

oper<sub>1</sub>: sarà il numero di un registro

ADD R5, R27, R3

"semantica": REG[5] + REG[27] → REG[3]

"funziona in memoria"



"sintassi"

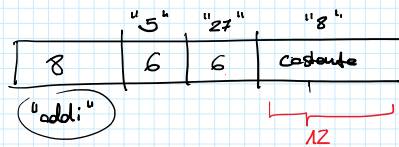
ADDI oper1, oper2, oper3

oper<sub>1</sub> e oper<sub>3</sub> sono registri  
oper<sub>2</sub> è un op. immediato (costante)

ADDI R5, #8, R27

semantica

REG[5] + 8 → REG[27]



ADD SUB MUL DIV SHR SHL

SHR R1, R2, R3

REG[1] shiftato a destra di  
REG[2] posizioni

e mette il risultato in REG[3]

AND OR NOT bit a bit

AND R1, R2, R3

R1 = 000110..

R2 = 111101...

R = 000100

# LOAD/STORE

martedì 25 ottobre 2016 11:55

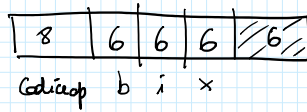
sinonimi

LOAD  $R_b, R_i, R_x$

STORE  $R_b, R_i, R_x$

$MEM[REG[b] + REG[i]] \rightarrow REG[x]$

$REG[x] \rightarrow MEM[REG[b] + REG[i]]$



EXCHANGE  $R_b, R_i, R_x$

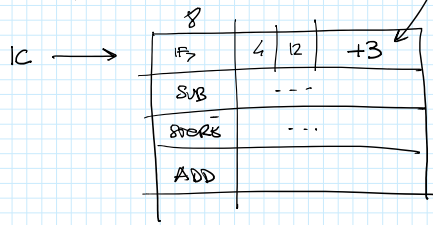
↳ (TEST & SET)

$MEM[REG[b] + REG[i]] \leftrightarrow REG[x]$

CONDIZIONALI

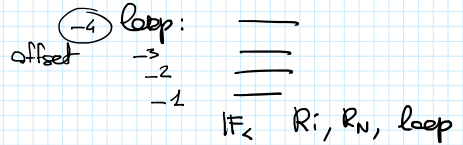
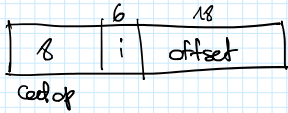
intorno  
senza  
fenestra

IF > R<sub>i</sub>, R<sub>j</sub>, etichetta  
 se REG[i] > REG[j] allora IC + offset → IC altrimenti IC + 1 → IC  
 offset rispetto a IC  
 complemento a 2 (-2<sup>11</sup> .. 2<sup>11</sup> - 1)

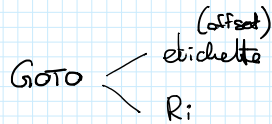


IF > R<sub>4</sub>, R<sub>12</sub>, continua  
 SUB  
 STORE  
 continua: ADD ---

IF > φ R<sub>i</sub>, offset  
 se REG[i] > φ allora ...



Incendi di randi



GOTO fine  
 IC ← IC + fine

GOTO R<sub>14</sub>  
 IC ← REG[14]

CALL R<sub>f</sub>, R<sub>ret</sub> *diventa di proceduro*  
 ↑ indirizzo di ritorno  
 indirizzo dello proceduro/finire da chiamare

IC ← REG[f], IC<sup>+1</sup> → REG[ret]  
 Sono "contemporanee"

*ritorno di proceduro*

GOTO R

assegnamento

```

①
int z, x;

x = 0;
x = z;
x = 123;
    
```

```

②
int y[16];

y[8] = 0;
↑
x = y[8];
    
```

①  $R_x$  registro due contenuti  $x$

```

ADD R0, R0, R_x    x=0;
ADD R2, R0, R_x    x=z
ADD R0, #123, R_x  x=123
    
```

②  $R_{base}$  indirizzo di partenza del valore in memoria

```

STORE R_base, #8, R0    y[x]=0;
LOAD  R_base, #8, R_x   x=y[8];
    
```

if-then-else

for( )

while

procedure

```

if(e) { Body }
    
```

```

if(x==0) { y=x+1; }
    
```

IF not(e), "cont"

compilazione del Body

cont: — resto del programma

```

IF #0 R_x, cont
ADD R_x, #1, R_y
    
```

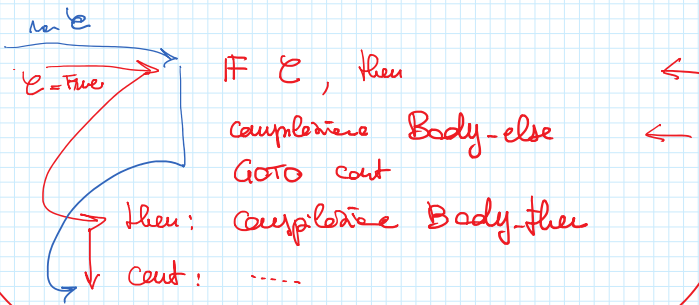
cont: .....

	z	6	
"if"	x	+2	
"add"	x	y	1

Schemi di compilazione di un if-then

```

if(e) { Body-then } else { Body-else }
    
```



```

if(x==0) { y=x+1; }
else { y=x-1; }
    
```

```

IF #0 R_x, then
else: SUB R_x, #1, R_y
      GOTO cont
then: ADD R_x, #1, R_y
cont: .....
    
```

```

while (x < N) { y = y + x; x = x * 2; }
    
```

```

while (e) { Body }
    
```

```

while: IF not(e), cont
      compilazione del Body
    
```

```

while: IF >= R_x, R_N, cont
      ADD R_y, R_x, R_y
      MUL R_x, #2, R_x
    
```

} compilazione Body

while: IF not(e), cont  
 compilación del Body  
 GOTO while  
 cont: -----

MUL R<sub>y</sub>, -x, -y } compilación del Body  
 MUL R<sub>x</sub>, #2, R<sub>x</sub>  
 GOTO while

cont:

i=0; i < N; i++  
 for(i=...; i cond...; i++) { Body }

compilación init i  
 for: compilación del Body

compilación "incr"

o cond, for

cont: -----

x[i]=0;



ADD R<sub>0</sub>, R<sub>0</sub>, R<sub>i</sub>  
 for: STORE R<sub>basex</sub>, R<sub>i</sub>, R<sub>0</sub>  
 ADD R<sub>i</sub>, #1, R<sub>i</sub>  
 IF< R<sub>i</sub>, R<sub>N</sub>, for

x[i]=0  
 i++

cont: ....

x<sub>0</sub> x<sub>1</sub> ... x<sub>n-1</sub>

y<sub>0</sub> ... y<sub>n-1</sub>

$$IP = \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i y_i$$

int x[N];  
 int y[N];  
 int sum = 0;  
 for(int i=0; i < N; i++)  
 sum += x[i] \* y[i];

ADD R<sub>0</sub>, R<sub>0</sub>, R<sub>sum</sub>  
 ADD R<sub>0</sub>, R<sub>0</sub>, R<sub>i</sub>  
 for: LOAD R<sub>basex</sub>, R<sub>i</sub>, R<sub>x<sub>i</sub></sub>  
 LOAD R<sub>basey</sub>, R<sub>i</sub>, R<sub>y<sub>i</sub></sub>  
 MUL R<sub>x<sub>i</sub></sub>, R<sub>y<sub>i</sub></sub>, R<sub>mul</sub>  
 ADD R<sub>sum</sub>, R<sub>mul</sub>, R<sub>sum</sub>  
 ADD R<sub>i</sub>, #1, R<sub>i</sub>  
 IF< R<sub>i</sub>, R<sub>N</sub>, for

cont: ....